

EBR Abbreviations

- Technical Abbreviations
- Abbreviations of Ancient Sources
- Abbreviations of Secondary Sources

For further abbreviations not listed here, see B. J. Collins et al. (eds.),
The SBL Handbook of Style (Atlanta, Ga. 2014) §§8.1–3, and appendix C.

Contents

1. Technical Abbreviations	2
2. Abbreviations of Ancient Sources.....	3
A) Hebrew Bible/Old Testament	3
B) New Testament	3
C) Apocrypha and LXX	3
D) Old Testament Pseudepigrapha	4
E) New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha.....	5
F) Apostolic Fathers	5
G) Rabbinic Works	6
<i>i) Mishnah, Talmud, and Related Literature.....</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>ii) Midrashim, Targumim, and Collections.....</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>iii) Other Medieval Works.....</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>iv) Sections of Shulḥan ‘Arukh and Arba‘ah Turim.....</i>	<i>8</i>
H) Other Ancient Sources	8
<i>i) Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>ii) Philo and Josephus.....</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>iii) Nag Hammadi Codices.....</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>iv) Greek and Latin Works.....</i>	<i>8</i>
3. Abbreviations of Secondary Sources	8

1. Technical Abbreviations

ad loc.	<i>ad locum</i> (at the place discussed)	km	kilometer
Akk.	Akkadian	Lat.	Latin
ANE	ancient Near East	lit.	literally
Arab.	Arabic	loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> (in the place cited)
Aram.	Aramaic	LXX	Septuagint
Arm.	Armenian	m	meter; mile
Assyr.	Assyrian	Mand.	Mandean/Mandaic
b.	born	mm	millimeters
BCE	Before Common Era	MS/MSS	manuscript/manuscripts
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i>	MT	Masoretic Text
ca.	circa	n./nn.	note/notes
Can.	Canaanite	Nab.	Nabatean
CE	Common Era	N.B.	<i>nota bene</i> (note carefully)
cent.	century	n.d.	no date
cf.	<i>confer</i> (compare)	NHC	Nag Hammadi Codex
ch./chs.	chapter/chapters	NIV	New International Version
col./cols.	column/columns	NJB	New Jerusalem Bible
Copt.	Coptic	n.p.	no place; no page
d.	died	NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
dir./dirs.	director/directors	NT	New Testament
diss.	dissertation	op. cit.	<i>opera citato</i> (in the work cited)
DN	divine name	OT	Old Testament
DSS	Dead Sea Scrolls	p./pp.	page/pages
ed./eds.	editor (edited by)/editors	pap.	papyrus
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)	par.	parallel
Eg.	Egyptian	Phoen.	Phoenician
esp.	especially	pl.	plural; plate
ET	English Translation	PN	personal name
et al.	<i>et alii</i> (and others)	prod./prods.	producer/producers
etc.	<i>et cetera</i> (and the rest)	pt.	part
Eth.	Ethiopic	Pyr.	Pyramid Texts
fig.	figure	Q	Q [Gospel source]; Qere; Qumran
fl.	flourished	r.	reigned
frg./frgs.	fragment/fragments	rec.	recension
FS	Festschrift	S	Sūra
Gk.	Greek	Sam.	Samaritan
GRA	Greco-Roman Antiquity	sc.	scene
HB	Hebrew Bible	sg.	singular
Heb.	Hebrew	Sum.	Sumerian
Hitt.	Hittite	s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> (under the word)
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> (in the same place)	Syr.	Syriac
id.	<i>idem</i> (the same)	trans.	translator
i.e.	<i>id est</i> (that is)	Ugar.	Ugaritic
incl.	inclusive; including	v./vv.	verse/verses
K	Kethib	Vg.	Vulgate
Kh.	Khirbet	v.l.	<i>varia lectio</i> (variant reading)
KJV	King James Version	vol./vols.	volume/volumes

2. Abbreviations of Ancient Sources

A) Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

Gen	Genesis	Prov	Proverbs
Exod	Exodus	Eccl	Ecclesiastes
Lev	Leviticus	Qoh	Qoheleth
Num	Numbers	Song	Song of Solomon (= Song of Songs)
Deut	Deuteronomy	Cant	Canticles
Josh	Joshua	Isa	Isaiah
Judg	Judges	Jer	Jeremiah
Ruth	Ruth	Lam	Lamentations
1 Sam	1 Samuel	Ezek	Ezekiel
2 Sam	2 Samuel	Dan	Daniel
1 Kgdms	1 Kingdoms (LXX)	Hos	Hosea
2 Kgdms	2 Kingdoms (LXX)	Joel	Joel
1 Kgs	1 Kings	Obad	Obadiah
2 Kgs	2 Kings	Jonah	Jonah
3 Kgdms	3 Kingdoms (LXX)	Amos	Amos
4 Kgdms	4 Kingdoms (LXX)	Mic	Micah
1 Chr	1 Chronicles	Nah	Nahum
2 Chr	2 Chronicles	Hab	Habakkuk
Ezra	Ezra	Zeph	Zephaniah
Neh	Nehemiah	Hag	Haggai
Esth	Esther	Zech	Zechariah
Job	Job	Mal	Malachi
Ps/Pss	Psalms		

B) New Testament

Matt	Matthew	1 Tim	1 Timothy
Mark	Mark	2 Tim	2 Timothy
Luke	Luke	Titus	Titus
John	John	Phlm	Philemon
Acts	Acts	Heb	Hebrews
Rom	Romans	Jas	James
1 Cor	1 Corinthians	1 Pet	1 Peter
2 Cor	2 Corinthians	2 Pet	2 Peter
Gal	Galatians	1 John	1 John
Eph	Ephesians	2 John	2 John
Phil	Philippians	3 John	3 John
Col	Colossians	Jude	Jude
1 Thess	1 Thessalonians	Rev	Revelation
2 Thess	2 Thessalonians		

C) Apocrypha and LXX

Bar	Baruch	Jdt	Judith
Add Dan	Additions to Daniel	1 Macc	1 Maccabees
Pr Azar	Prayer of Azariah	2 Macc	2 Maccabees
Bel	Bel and the Dragon	3 Macc	3 Maccabees
Sg Three	Song of the Three Young Men	4 Macc	4 Maccabees
Sus	Susanna	Pr Man	Prayer of Manasseh
1 Esd	1 Esdras	Ps 151	Psalm 151
2 Esd	2 Esdras	Sir	Sirach (= Ecclesiasticus; Ben Sira)
Add Esth	Additions to Esther	Tob	Tobit
Ep Jer	Epistle of Jeremiah	Wis	Wisdom of Solomon

D) Old Testament Pseudepigrapha

<i>Ahiqar</i> (<i>Ant. bib.</i>) → <i>L.A.B.</i>	<i>Ahiqar</i> (<i>Antiquitatum biblicarum</i>) → <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i>	<i>5 Macc.</i>	<i>5 Maccabees</i> (Arabic)
<i>Apoc. Ab.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Abraham</i>	<i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i>	<i>Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah</i>
<i>Apoc. Adam</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Adam</i>	<i>Mart. Isa.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Isaiah</i> (= <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 1–5)
<i>Apoc. Dan.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Daniel</i>	<i>Odes Sol.</i> (<i>P.J.</i>)	<i>Odes of Solomon</i> (<i>Paraleipomena Jeremiou</i>)
<i>Apoc. El. (C)</i>	<i>Coptic Apocalypse of Elijah</i>	→ <i>4 Bar.</i>	→ <i>4 Baruch</i>
<i>Apoc. El. (H)</i>	<i>Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah</i>	<i>Ph. E. Poet</i>	<i>Philo the Epic Poet</i>
<i>Apoc. Mos.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Moses</i>	<i>Pr. Jac.</i>	<i>Prayer of Jacob</i>
<i>Apoc. Sedr.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Sedrach</i>	<i>Pr. Jos.</i>	<i>Prayer of Joseph</i>
<i>Apoc. Zeph.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Zephaniah</i>	<i>Pr. Mos.</i>	<i>Prayer of Moses</i>
<i>Apocr. Ezek.</i>	<i>Apocryphon of Ezekiel</i>	<i>Ps.-Eup.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Eupolemus</i>
<i>Aris. Ex.</i>	<i>Aristeas the Exegete</i>	<i>Ps.-Hec.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Hecataeus</i>
<i>Aristob.</i>	<i>Aristobulus</i>	<i>Ps.-Orph.</i> (<i>Ps.-Philo</i>)	<i>Pseudo-Orpheus</i> (<i>Pseudo-Philo</i>)
<i>Artap.</i>	<i>Artapanus</i>	→ <i>L.A.B.</i>	→ <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i>
<i>As. Mos.</i>	<i>Assumption of Moses</i>	<i>Ps.-Phoc.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Phocylides</i>
<i>Ascen. Isa.</i>	<i>Ascension of Isaiah</i> (= <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 6–11)	<i>Pss. Sol.</i>	<i>Psalms of Solomon</i>
<i>2 Bar.</i>	<i>2 Baruch</i> (<i>Syriac Apocalypse</i>)	<i>Ques. Ezra</i>	<i>Questions of Ezra</i>
<i>3 Bar.</i>	<i>3 Baruch</i> (<i>Greek Apocalypse</i>)	<i>Rev. Ezra</i>	<i>Revelation of Ezra</i>
<i>4 Bar.</i>	<i>4 Baruch</i> (<i>Paraleipomena Jeremiou</i>)	<i>Sib. Or.</i>	<i>Sibylline Oracles</i>
(<i>Bib. Ant.</i>)	(<i>Antiquitatum biblicarum</i>)	<i>Syr. Men.</i>	<i>Sentences of the Syriac Menander</i>
→ <i>L.A.B.</i>	→ <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i>	<i>T. 12 Patr.</i>	<i>Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs</i>
<i>Bk. Noah</i>	<i>Book of Noah</i>	<i>T. Ash.</i>	<i>Testament of Asher</i>
<i>Cav. Tr.</i>	<i>Cave of Treasures</i>	<i>T. Benj.</i>	<i>Testament of Benjamin</i>
<i>Cl. Mal.</i>	<i>Cleodemus Malchus</i>	<i>T. Dan</i>	<i>Testament of Dan</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Demetrius (the Chronographer)</i>	<i>T. Gad</i>	<i>Testament of Gad</i>
<i>El. Mod.</i>	<i>Eldad and Modad</i>	<i>T. Iss.</i>	<i>Testament of Issachar</i>
<i>1 En.</i>	<i>1 Enoch</i> (<i>Ethiopic Apocalypse</i>)	<i>T. Jos.</i>	<i>Testament of Joseph</i>
<i>2 En.</i>	<i>2 Enoch</i> (<i>Slavonic Apocalypse</i>)	<i>T. Jud.</i>	<i>Testament of Judah</i>
<i>3 En.</i>	<i>3 Enoch</i> (<i>Hebrew Apocalypse</i>)	<i>T. Levi</i>	<i>Testament of Levi</i>
<i>Eup.</i>	<i>Eupolemus</i>	<i>T. Naph.</i>	<i>Testament of Naphtali</i>
<i>Ezek. Trag.</i>	<i>Ezekiel the Tragedian</i>	<i>T. Reu.</i>	<i>Testament of Reuben</i>
<i>4 Ezra</i>	<i>4 Ezra</i>	<i>T. Sim.</i>	<i>Testament of Simeon</i>
<i>5 Apoc. Syr. Pss.</i>	<i>Five Apocryphal Syriac Psalms</i>	<i>T. Zeb.</i>	<i>Testament of Zebulun</i>
<i>Gk. Apoc. Ezra</i>	<i>Greek Apocalypse of Ezra</i>	<i>T. 3 Patr.</i>	<i>Testaments of the Three Patriarchs</i>
<i>Hec. Ab.</i>	<i>Hecataeus of Abdera</i>	<i>T. Ab.</i>	<i>Testament of Abraham</i>
<i>Hel. Syn. Pr.</i>	<i>Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers</i>	<i>T. Isaac</i>	<i>Testament of Isaac</i>
<i>Hist. Jos.</i>	<i>History of Joseph</i>	<i>T. Jac.</i>	<i>Testament of Jacob</i>
<i>Hist. Rech.</i>	<i>History of the Rechabites</i>	<i>T. Adam</i>	<i>Testament of Adam</i>
<i>Jan. Jam.</i>	<i>Jannes and Jambres</i>	<i>T. Hez.</i>	<i>Testament of Hezekia</i> (= <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 3:13–4:22)
<i>Jos. Asen.</i>	<i>Joseph and Aseneth</i>	<i>T. Job</i>	<i>Testament of Job</i>
<i>Jub.</i>	<i>Jubilees</i>	<i>T. Mos.</i>	<i>Testament of Moses</i>
<i>L.A.B.</i>	<i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i> (<i>Pseudo-Philo</i>)	<i>T. Sol.</i>	<i>Testament of Solomon</i>
<i>L.A.E.</i>	<i>Life of Adam and Eve</i>	<i>Theod.</i>	<i>Theodotus, On the Jews</i>
<i>Lad. Jac.</i>	<i>Ladder of Jacob</i>	<i>Treat. Shem</i>	<i>Treatise of Shem</i>
<i>Let. Aris.</i>	<i>Letter of Aristeas</i>	<i>Vis. Ezra</i>	<i>Vision of Ezra</i>
<i>Liv. Pro.</i>	<i>Lives of the Prophets</i>	(<i>Vis. Isa.</i>)	(<i>Vision of Isaiah</i>)
<i>Lost Tr.</i>	<i>The Lost Tribes</i>	→ <i>Ascen. Isa.</i>	→ <i>Ascension of Isaiah</i>

E) New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

<i>Acts Andr.</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew</i>	<i>Ep. Lao.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Laodiceans</i>
<i>Acts Andr. Mth.</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew and Matthias</i>	<i>Ep. Lent.</i>	<i>Epistle of Lentulus</i>
<i>Acts Andr. Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew and Paul</i>	<i>Ep. Paul Sen.</i>	<i>Epistles of Paul and Seneca</i>
<i>Acts Barn.</i>	<i>Acts of Barnabas</i>	<i>Gos. Barn.</i>	<i>Gospel of Barnabas</i>
<i>Acts Jas.</i>	<i>Acts of James the Great</i>	<i>Gos. Bart.</i>	<i>Gospel of Bartholomew</i>
<i>Acts John</i>	<i>Acts of John</i>	<i>Gos. Bas.</i>	<i>Gospel of Basilides</i>
<i>Acts John Pro.</i>	<i>Acts of John (by Prochorus)</i>	<i>Gos. Bir. Mary</i>	<i>Gospel of the Birth of Mary</i>
<i>Acts Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Paul</i>	<i>Gos. Eb.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Ebionites</i>
<i>(Acts Perp.)</i>	<i>(Acts of Perpetua & Felicitas)</i>	<i>Gos. Eg.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Egyptians</i>
→ <i>Pass. Perp.</i>	→ <i>Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas</i>	<i>Gos. Eve</i>	<i>Gospel of Eve</i>
<i>Acts Pet.</i>	<i>Acts of Peter</i>	<i>Gos. Gam.</i>	<i>Gospel of Gamaliel</i>
<i>Acts Pet. (Slav.)</i>	<i>Acts of Peter (Slavonic)</i>	<i>Gos. Heb.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Hebrews</i>
<i>Acts Pet. Andr.</i>	<i>Acts of Peter and Andrew</i>	<i>Gos. Jud.</i>	<i>Gospel of Judas</i>
<i>Acts Pet. Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Peter and Paul</i>	<i>Gos. Marcion</i>	<i>Gospel of Marcion</i>
<i>Acts Phil.</i>	<i>Acts of Philip</i>	<i>Gos. Mary</i>	<i>Gospel of Mary</i>
<i>Acts Phil. (Syr.)</i>	<i>Acts of Philip (Syriac)</i>	<i>Gos. Naass.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Naassenes</i>
<i>Acts Pil.</i>	<i>Acts of Pilate</i>	<i>Gos. Naz.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Nazarenes</i>
<i>Acts Thad.</i>	<i>Acts of Thaddaeus</i>	<i>Gos. Nic.</i>	<i>Gospel of Nicodemus</i>
<i>Acts Thom.</i>	<i>Acts of Thomas</i>	<i>Gos. Pet.</i>	<i>Gospel of Peter</i>
<i>Apoc. Pet.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Peter</i>	<i>(Gos. Ps.-Mt.)</i>	<i>(Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew)</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	<i>Apocryphon of John</i>	→ <i>Ps.-Mt.</i>	→ <i>Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew</i>
<i>Apoc. Dosith.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Dositheus</i>	<i>Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Apoc. Messos</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Messos</i>	<i>Gos. Trad. Mth.</i>	<i>Gospel and Traditions of Matthias</i>
<i>Apoc. Thom.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Thomas</i>	<i>Hist. Jos. Carp.</i>	<i>History of Joseph the Carpenter</i>
<i>Apoc. Vir.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of the Virgin</i>	<i>Hymn Dance</i>	<i>Hymn of the Dance</i>
<i>(Apocr.) Ep. Tit.</i>	<i>Apocryphal Epistle of Titus</i>	<i>Hymn Pearl</i>	<i>Hymn of the Pearl</i>
<i>(Apocr.) Gos. John</i>	<i>Apocryphal Gospel of John</i>	<i>Inf. Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>Infancy Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Apos. Con.</i>	<i>Apostolic Constitutions and Canons</i>	<i>Inf. Gos.</i>	<i>Infancy Gospels</i>
<i>Ps.-Abd.</i>	<i>Apostolic History of Pseudo-Abdias</i>	<i>Mart. Bart.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Bartholomew</i>
<i>(Arab.) Gos. Inf.</i>	<i>Arabic Gospel of the Infancy</i>	<i>Mart. Mt.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Matthew</i>
<i>(Arm.) Gos. Inf.</i>	<i>Armenian Gospel of the Infancy</i>	<i>Mart. Paul</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Paul</i>
<i>Asc. Jas.</i>	<i>Ascents of James</i>	<i>Mart. Pet.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Peter</i>
<i>Assum. Vir.</i>	<i>Assumption of the Virgin</i>	<i>Mart. Pet. Paul</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Peter and Paul</i>
<i>Bk. Barn.</i>	<i>Book of the Resurrection of Christ by Barnabas the Apostle</i>	<i>Mart. Phil.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Philip</i>
<i>Bk. Elch.</i>	<i>Book Elchasai</i>	<i>Melkon</i>	<i>Melkon</i>
<i>Cerinthus</i>	<i>Cerinthus</i>	<i>Mem. Apos.</i>	<i>Memoria of Apostles</i>
<i>3 Cor.</i>	<i>3 Corinthians</i>	<i>Pass. Perp.</i>	<i>Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas</i>
<i>Ep. Alex.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Alexandrians</i>	<i>Pre. Pet.</i>	<i>Preaching of Peter</i>
<i>Ep. Apos.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Apostles</i>	<i>Prot. Jas.</i>	<i>Protevangeliem of James</i>
<i>Ep. Chr. Abg.</i>	<i>Epistle of Christ and Abgar</i>	<i>Ps.-Clem.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Clementines</i>
<i>Ep. Chr. Heav.</i>	<i>Epistle of Christ from Heaven</i>	<i>Ps.-Mt.</i>	<i>Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew</i>
		<i>Rev. Steph.</i>	<i>Revelation of Stephen</i>
		<i>Sec. Gos. Mk.</i>	<i>Secret Gospel of Mark</i>
		<i>Vis. Paul</i>	<i>Vision of Paul</i>

F) Apostolic Fathers

<i>Barn.</i>	<i>Barnabas</i>	<i>Ign. Magn.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Magnesians</i>
<i>1 Clem.</i>	<i>1 Clement</i>	<i>Ign. Phld.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Philadelphians</i>
<i>2 Clem.</i>	<i>2 Clement</i>	<i>Ign. Pol.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To Polycarp</i>
<i>Did.</i>	<i>Didache</i>	<i>Ign. Rom.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Romans</i>
<i>Diogn.</i>	<i>Diognetus</i>	<i>Ign. Smyrn.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Smyrnaeans</i>
<i>Herm. Mand.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Mandate(s)</i>	<i>Ign. Trall.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Trallians</i>
<i>Herm. Sim.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Similitude(s)</i>	<i>Mart. Pol.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Polycarp</i>
<i>Herm. Vis.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Vision(s)</i>	<i>Pol. Phil.</i>	<i>Polycarp, To the Philippians</i>
<i>Ign. Eph.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Ephesians</i>		

G) Rabbinic Works

i) *Mishnah, Talmud, and Related Literature*

a) Major Works

<i>b</i>	<i>Talmud Bavli</i>	(Babylonian Talmud)
<i>m</i>	<i>Mishnah</i>	
<i>t</i>	<i>Tosefta</i>	
<i>tos</i>	<i>Tosafot</i>	
<i>y</i>	<i>Talmud Yerushalmi</i>	(Jerusalem Talmud)

Combined with the tractate abbreviations (e.g., *bBer*, *tShab*).

b) Individual Tractates

<i>Ar</i>	<i>ʿArakhin</i>	<i>Naz</i>	<i>Nazir</i>
<i>Av</i>	<i>Avot</i>	<i>Ned</i>	<i>Nedarim</i>
<i>AZ</i>	<i>ʿAvodah Zarah</i>	<i>Neg</i>	<i>Negaʿim</i>
<i>BB</i>	<i>Bava Batra</i>	<i>Nid</i>	<i>Niddah</i>
<i>Bekh</i>	<i>Bekhorot</i>	<i>Ohal</i>	<i>Ohalot</i>
<i>Ber</i>	<i>Berakhot</i>	<i>Orl</i>	<i>ʿOrlah</i>
<i>Bets</i>	<i>Betsah</i>	<i>Par</i>	<i>Parah</i>
<i>Bik</i>	<i>Bikkurim</i>	<i>Pea</i>	<i>Peʿah</i>
<i>BM</i>	<i>Bava Metsiʿa</i>	<i>Pes</i>	<i>Pesaḥim</i>
<i>BQ</i>	<i>Bava Qamma</i>	<i>Qid</i>	<i>Qiddushin</i>
<i>Dem</i>	<i>Demai</i>	<i>Qin</i>	<i>Qinnim</i>
<i>Ed</i>	<i>ʿEduyot</i>	<i>RH</i>	<i>Rosh Hashanah</i>
<i>Er</i>	<i>ʿEruvin</i>	<i>San</i>	<i>Sanhedrin</i>
<i>Git</i>	<i>Gittin</i>	<i>Shab</i>	<i>Shabbat</i>
<i>Hag</i>	<i>Hagigah</i>	<i>Sheq</i>	<i>Sheqalim</i>
<i>Hal</i>	<i>Hallah</i>	<i>Shevi</i>	<i>Sheviʿit</i>
<i>Hor</i>	<i>Horayot</i>	<i>Shevu</i>	<i>Shevuʿot</i>
<i>Hul</i>	<i>Hullin</i>	<i>Sot</i>	<i>Sotah</i>
<i>Kel</i>	<i>Kelim</i>	<i>Suk</i>	<i>Sukkah</i>
<i>Ker</i>	<i>Keritot</i>	<i>Taan</i>	<i>Taʿanit</i>
<i>Ket</i>	<i>Ketubbot</i>	<i>Tam</i>	<i>Tamid</i>
<i>Kil</i>	<i>Kilʿayim</i>	<i>Tem</i>	<i>Temurah</i>
<i>Kip</i>	<i>Kippurim</i>	<i>Ter</i>	<i>Terumah</i>
<i>Maas</i>	<i>Maʿasrot</i>	<i>TevY</i>	<i>Tevul Yom</i>
<i>Mak</i>	<i>Makkot</i>	<i>Toh</i>	<i>Tohorot</i>
<i>Makh</i>	<i>Makhshirin</i>	<i>Uq</i>	<i>ʿUqtsin</i>
<i>Meg</i>	<i>Megillah</i>	<i>Yad</i>	<i>Yadayim</i>
<i>Meil</i>	<i>Meʿilah</i>	<i>Yev</i>	<i>Yevamot</i>
<i>Men</i>	<i>Menahot</i>	<i>Yom</i>	<i>Yoma</i>
<i>Mid</i>	<i>Middot</i>	<i>(Yom Tov)</i>	<i>(Yom Tov)</i>
<i>Miq</i>	<i>Miqwaʿot</i>	→ <i>Bets</i>	→ <i>Betsah</i>
<i>MQ</i>	<i>Moʿed Qatan</i>	<i>Zav</i>	<i>Zavim</i>
<i>MSh</i>	<i>Maʿaser Sheni</i>	<i>Zev</i>	<i>Zevaḥim</i>

ii) *Midrashim, Targumim, and Collections*

<i>AgAg</i>	<i>Agudat Aggadot: qovets midrashim qetanim</i>	→ <i>EkhZ</i>	→ <i>Ekhah Zuta</i>
<i>AgBer</i>	<i>Aggadot Bereshit</i>	→ <i>QohZ</i>	→ <i>Qohelet Zuta</i>
<i>AgEst</i>	<i>Aggadot Ester</i>	→ <i>RutZ</i>	→ <i>Rut Zuta</i>
<i>AgShir</i>	<i>Aggadot Shir ha-Shirim</i>	→ <i>ShirZ</i>	→ <i>Shir ha-Shirim Zuta</i>
<i>ARN</i>	<i>Avot de-Rabbi Natan</i>	(<i>NumR</i>)	(<i>Numbers Rabbah</i>)
<i>BatM</i>	<i>Batei Midrashot</i> (ed. Wertheimer)	→ <i>BemR</i>	→ <i>Bemidbar Rabbah</i>
<i>BemR</i>	<i>Bemidbar Rabbah</i>	<i>OtsMid</i>	<i>Otsar Midrashim</i> (ed. Eisenstein)
<i>BerR</i>	<i>Bereshit Rabbah</i>	<i>PesRK</i>	<i>Pesiqta de-Rav Kahana</i>
<i>BerRbti</i>	<i>Bereshit Rabbati</i>	<i>PesRab</i>	<i>Pesiqta Rabbati</i>
<i>BerZ</i>	<i>Bereshit Zuta</i>	(<i>PesZut</i>)	(<i>Pesiqta Zutarta</i>)
<i>BHM</i>	<i>Bet ha-Midrash</i> (ed. Jellinek)	→ <i>LeqT</i>	→ <i>Leqaḥ Tov</i>
<i>CN</i>	<i>Codex Neofiti</i>	<i>PRE</i>	<i>Pirquei de-Rabbi Eli 'ezer</i>
<i>DER</i>	<i>Derekh Erets Rabbah</i>	<i>QohR</i>	<i>Qohelet Rabbah</i>
(<i>DeutR</i>)	(<i>Deuteronomy Rabbah</i>)	<i>QohZ</i>	<i>Qohelet Zuta</i>
→ <i>DevR</i>	→ <i>Devarim Rabbah</i>	<i>RutR</i>	<i>Rut Rabbah</i>
<i>DevR</i>	<i>Devarim Rabbah</i>	<i>RutZ</i>	<i>Rut Zuta</i>
<i>DEZ</i>	<i>Derekh Erets Zuta</i>	<i>SAME</i>	<i>Sifrei de-Aggadta 'al Megillat Ester</i> (ed. Buber)
(<i>EcclR</i>)	(<i>Ecclesiastes Rabbah</i>)	<i>SekhT</i>	<i>Sekhel Tov</i>
→ <i>QohR</i>	→ <i>Qohelet Rabbah</i>	<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semaḥot</i> (Evel Rabbati)
<i>EkhR</i>	<i>Ekhah Rabbah</i>	<i>SemRH</i>	<i>Semaḥot de-Rabbi Hiyya</i> (Evel zutarti)
<i>EkhZ</i>	<i>Ekhah Zuta</i>	<i>SER</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Rabbah</i>
<i>EstR</i>	<i>Ester Rabbah</i>	<i>SEZ</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Zuta</i>
(<i>EvelRab</i>)	(<i>Evel Rabbati</i>)	<i>ShemR</i>	<i>Shemot Rabbah</i>
→ <i>Sem</i>	→ <i>Semaḥot</i> (Evel Rabbati)	<i>ShirR</i>	<i>Shir ha-Shirim Rabbah</i>
(<i>EvelZu</i>)	(<i>Evel zutarti</i>)	<i>ShirZ</i>	<i>Shir ha-Shirim Zuta</i>
→ <i>Sem RH</i>	→ <i>Semaḥot de-Rabbi Hiyya</i>	(<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	(<i>Shoher Tov</i>)
(<i>ExR</i>)	(<i>Exodus Rabbah</i>)	→ <i>MidTeh</i>	→ <i>Midrash Tehillim</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)
→ <i>ShemR</i>	→ <i>Shemot Rabbah</i>	→ <i>MidMish</i>	→ <i>Midrash Mishlei</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)
(<i>GenR</i>)	(<i>Genesis Rabbah</i>)	<i>SifBem</i>	<i>Sifrei Bemidbar</i>
→ <i>BerR</i>	→ <i>Bereshit Rabbah</i>	<i>SifDev</i>	<i>Sifrei Devarim</i>
<i>Kallah</i>	<i>Kallah</i>	<i>Sifra</i>	<i>Sifra</i>
(<i>LamR</i>)	(<i>Lamentations Rabbah</i>)	<i>SifZ</i>	<i>Sifrei Zuta</i>
→ <i>EkhR</i>	→ <i>Ekhah Rabbah</i>	<i>Sof</i>	<i>Soferim</i>
<i>LeqT</i>	<i>Leqaḥ Tov</i>	<i>SOR</i>	<i>Seder 'Olam Rabbah</i>
(<i>LevR</i>)	(<i>Leviticus Rabbah</i>)	<i>SOZ</i>	<i>Seder 'Olam Zuta</i>
→ <i>WayR</i>	→ <i>Wayiqra Rabbah</i>	(<i>SongR</i>)	(<i>Song of Songs Rabbah</i>)
<i>MegTa</i>	<i>Megillat Ta'anit</i>	→ <i>ShirR</i>	→ <i>Shir ha-Shirim Rabbah</i>
<i>MekhDev</i>	<i>Mekhilta le-Sefer Devarim</i>	<i>Tan</i>	<i>Tanḥuma</i>
<i>MekhSh</i>	<i>Mekhilta de-Rabbi Shim'on ben Yoḥai</i>	<i>TanB</i>	<i>Tanḥuma Buber</i>
<i>MekhY</i>	<i>Mekhilta de-Rabbi Yishma'el</i>	(<i>TannaEli</i>)	(<i>Tanna de-vei Eliyahu</i>)
<i>MHGBem</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Bemidbar</i>	→ <i>SER</i>	→ <i>Seder Eliyahu Rabbah</i>
<i>MHGBer</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Bereshit</i>	→ <i>SEZ</i>	→ <i>Seder Eliyahu Zuta</i>
<i>MHGDev</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Devarim</i>	<i>TFrag</i>	<i>Targum Fragmentary</i>
<i>MHGShem</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Shemot</i>	(<i>TJI</i>)	(<i>Targum Yerushalmi I</i>)
<i>MHGWay</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Wayiqra</i>	→ <i>TPsJ</i>	→ <i>Targum Pseudo-Jonathan</i>
<i>MidAg</i>	<i>Midrash Aggadah Buber</i>	(<i>TJII</i>)	(<i>Targum Yerushalmi II</i>)
<i>MidMish</i>	<i>Midrash Mishlei</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	→ <i>TFrag</i>	→ <i>Targum Fragmentary</i>
<i>MidRab</i>	<i>Midrash Rabbah</i> (see also, individual books)	<i>TJon</i>	<i>Targum Jonathan</i>
<i>MidShem</i>	<i>Midrash Shemu'el</i>	<i>TNeof</i>	<i>Targum Neofiti</i>
<i>MidShir</i>	<i>Midrash Shir ha-Shirim</i> (ed. Grünhut)	<i>TO</i>	<i>Targum Onqelos</i>
(<i>MidShT</i>)	(<i>Midrash Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>TPsJ</i>	<i>Targum Pseudo-Jonathan</i>
→ <i>MidTeh</i>	→ <i>Midrash Tehillim</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>TPss</i>	<i>Targum Psalms</i>
→ <i>MidMish</i>	→ <i>Midrash Mishlei</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>TSong</i>	<i>Targum Song of Songs</i>
<i>MidTan</i>	<i>Midrash Tanna'im</i> (<i>Mekhilta le-sefer Devarim</i>)	<i>WayR</i>	<i>Wayiqra Rabbah</i>
<i>MidTeh</i>	<i>Midrash Tehillim</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>YalqShim</i>	<i>Yalqut Shim'oni</i>
(<i>MidZut</i>)	(<i>Midrash Zuta</i>)	<i>YalqMa</i>	<i>Yalqut ha-Makhiri</i>

iii) *Other Medieval Works*

Karo, <i>ShA</i>	Joseph Karo, <i>Shulḥan 'Arukh</i>
Maimonides, <i>Guide</i>	Maimonides, <i>Guide of the Perplexed</i>
Maimonides, <i>MishT</i>	Maimonides, <i>Mishneh Torah</i>
Saadia, <i>BO</i>	Saadia, <i>Beliefs and Opinions</i>

iv) *Sections of Shulḥan 'Arukh and Arba 'ah Turim*

<i>OH</i>	<i>Orah Hayim</i>
<i>EH</i>	<i>Even ha-'Ezer</i>
<i>HM</i>	<i>Hoshen Mishpat</i>
<i>YD</i>	<i>Yoreh De'ah</i>

H) Other Ancient Sources

i) *Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §8.3.5, and appendix F.

ii) *Philo and Josephus*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §§8.3.6–7.

iii) *Nag Hammadi Codices*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §8.3.12.

iv) *Greek and Latin Works*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §§8.3.14–15, and appendix H.

3. Abbreviations of Secondary Sources

For abbreviations of secondary sources (such as journals, periodicals, reference works, and series), please refer to:

- S. M. Schwertner, *Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete // International Glossary of Abbreviations for Theology and Related Subjects* (Berlin/Boston, Mass. 2014)

De Gruyter Publishers
Genthiner Str. 13
10785 Berlin
Germany

Gary Helft
gary.helft@degruyter.com
Phone: +49 (0)30 26005 346

Dr. Nicole Rupschus
nicole.rupschus@degruyter.com
Phone: +49 (0)30 26005 320